SiT1569

μPower, Ultra-Small 1 Hz – 462.5 kHz ±50 ppm Oscillator



Features

- μPower operating current: 3.3 μA (100 kHz)
- Factory-programmable frequency from 1 Hz to 462.5 kHz^[1]
- ±50 ppm max all-inclusive frequency stability
- World's smallest oscillator footprint: 1.2 mm²
- 1.5 mm x 0.8 mm CSP
- 0.6 mm max height
- No external bypass capacitors required
- Wide operating supply voltage range: 1.8 V to 3.3 V
- LVCMOS compatible output
- Pb-free, RoHS and REACH compliant
- PFAS free option available with ordering code 'P'

Note:

1. For higher frequency applications, consider the SiT1576 or the SiT8021.

Applications

- Smart stylus
- Wearable biometric sensing
- Wireless chargers
- Portable medical









Electrical Specifications

Table 1. DC Electrical Characteristics[2]

Conditions: Min/Max limits are over temperature, V_{DD} = 1.8 V ±10%, unless otherwise stated. Typicals are at 25°C and V_{DD} = 1.8 V.

Parameters	Symbol	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit	Condition
			Fr	equency		•
Output Frequency Range	F _{OUT}	1.0		462.5 k	Hz	
			Freque	ency Stabilit	у	•
Initial Tolerance	F_tol	-10		10	ppm	T _A = 25°C. Includes 2x reflow.
Frequency Stability	F_stab	-50		50	ppm	All inclusive of over temperature, referenced to nominal frequency at 25°C, inclusive of V _{DD} , aging, and load
				Jitter		
RMS Period Jitter	t_jitter		4	8.5	ns _{rms}	10,000 cycles, per JEDEC standard 65B, tested at 100 kHz
			Pow	er Supply		
Power Supply Voltage	V_{DD}	1.62		3.63	٧	
No Load Supply Current	I _{DD}		1.7	3	μΑ	F _{OUT} = 1 Hz
			3.3	4.6		F _{OUT} = 100 kHz
			8	10		F _{OUT} = 462.5 kHz
Start-up Time	t_start		150	300	ms	F _{OUT} > 200 Hz, to first output pulse.
			250 +	300 +		10 Hz < Fout ≤ 200 Hz, to first output pulse.
			2.0 cycles	2.5 Cycles		
				500 +		1 Hz ≤ Fout ≤ 10 Hz, to first output pulse.
			On a setting or T	2.5 Cycles	D	
Operating Temperature Range						
Commercial Temperature		-20		70	°C	
Industrial Temperature		-40		85	°C	
			LVCN	IOS Output		
Rise-Fall Time	t _R /t _F	10	40	70	ns	20-80%, 15 pF load, V _{DD} = 1.8 V ±10%
Output Clock Duty Cycle	DC	45		55	%	
V _{OH} - Output Voltage High	VOH	90%				I _{OH} = -50 μA, 15 pF load
V _{OL} - Output Voltage Low	VOL			10%		I _{OL} = 50 μA, 15 pF load

Note

2. For applications requiring lower jitter or improved frequency stability, consider the SiT1579, or contact SiTime for other product options.



Table 2. Pin Configuration

Pin	Symbol	I/O	Functionality		
1	NC	Internal Test Pin	No Connect. Leave floating. Pin 1 is for internal testing and is designed to be left floating.		
2	CLK Out	Output	Oscillator clock output, LVCMOS compatible		
3	V_{DD}	Power Supply	Connect to power supply between 1.8 V and 3.3 V ±10%. Under normal operating conditions, Vdd does not require external bypass/decoupling capacitor(s). The SiT1569 includes on-chip Vdd filtering.		
4	GND	Power Supply Ground	Connect to GND		

CSP Package (Top View)

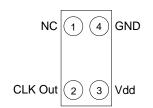


Figure 1. Pin Assignments

Table 3. Absolute Maximum Ratings

Attempted operation outside the absolute maximum ratings may cause permanent damage to the part. Actual performance of the IC is only guaranteed within the operational specifications, not at absolute maximum ratings.

Parameters	Test Conditions	Value	Unit	
Continuous Power Supply Voltage Range (VDD)		-0.5 to 4.0	V	
Continuous Maximum Operating Temperature Range		105	°C	
Short Duration Maximum Operating Temperature Range	≤ 30 minutes	125	°C	
Human Body Model (HBM) ESD Protection	JESD22-A114	2000	V	
Charge-Device Model (CDM) ESD Protection	JESD22-C101	750	V	
Machine Model (MM) ESD Protection	JESD22-A115	200	V	
Latch-up Tolerance	JESD78 Compliant			
Mechanical Shock Resistance	Mil 883, Method 2002	20,000	g	
Mechanical Vibration Resistance	Mil 883, Method 2007	70	g	
1508 CSP Junction Temperature		150	°C	
Storage Temperature		-65 to 150	°C	

System Block Diagram

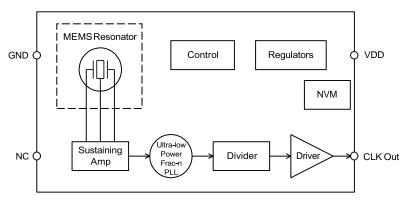


Figure 2. SiT1569 Block Diagram



Detailed Description

The SiT1569 is the first ULP, factory-programmable oscillator in an ultra-small 1.5mm x 0.8mm (1508) chip-scale package (CSP), and part of a new family of ULP, ultra-small oscillators from SiTime. This device can be programmed for any frequency between 1 Hz and 462.5 kHz. The silicon MEMS technology makes it possible to produce the world's smallest, programmable reference clock in a chip-scale package.

SiTime's MEMS oscillator consists of a MEMS resonator and a programmable analog circuit. SiT1569 MEMS resonator is built with SiTime's unique MEMS First® process. A key manufacturing step is EpiSeal® during which the MEMS resonator is annealed with temperatures over 1000°C.

EpiSeal creates an extremely strong, clean, vacuum chamber that encapsulates the MEMS resonator and ensures the best performance and reliability. During EpiSeal, a poly silicon cap is grown on top of the resonator cavity, which eliminates the need for additional cap wafers or other exotic packaging. As a result, SiTime's MEMS resonator die can be used like any other semiconductor die. One unique result of SiTime's MEMS First and EpiSeal manufacturing processes is the capability to integrate SiTime's MEMS die with a SOC, ASIC, microprocessor or analog die within a package to eliminate external timing components and provide a highly integrated, smaller, more cost-effective solution to the customer.

Frequency Stability

The SiT1569 oscillator is Factory trimmed to 32.768 kHz at room temperature. The result is a very accurate oscillator at room temperature and over temperature. Unlike quartz crystals that have a classic tuning fork parabola temperature curve with a 25°C turnover point with a 0.04 to 0.06 ppm/°C² temperature coefficient (TCF), the SiT1569 temperature coefficient is calibrated at room temperature and corrected over temperature with an active temperature correction circuit. The result is <±50 ppm frequency variation over the -40°C to +85°C temperature range.

When measuring the SiT1569 output frequency with a frequency counter, it is important to make sure the counter's gate time is >100 ms. Shorter gate times may lead to inaccurate measurements.



Typical Operating Curves

(T_A = 25°C, V_{DD} = 1.8 V, supply current plots are no load, unless otherwise stated)

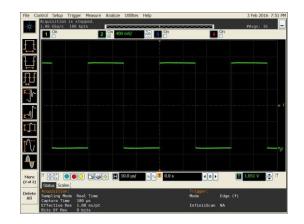


Figure 3. LVCMOS Output Swing $(V_{DD} = 1.8 \text{ V})$

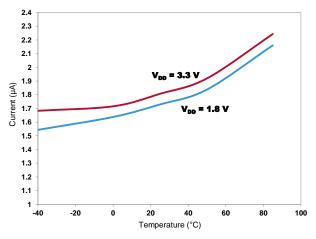


Figure 5. Supply Current vs Temperature (Fout = 1 Hz)

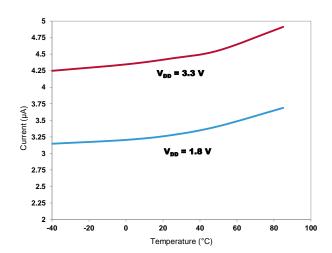


Figure 7. Supply Current vs Temperature (Fout = 100 kHz)

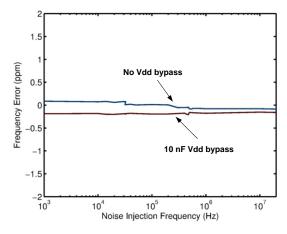


Figure 4. Power Supply Noise Rejection (PSNR)

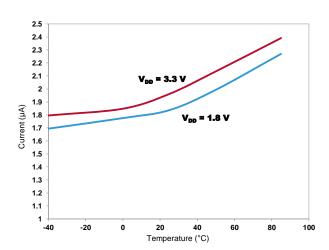


Figure 6. Supply Current vs Temperature $(F_{OUT} = 100 \text{ Hz})$

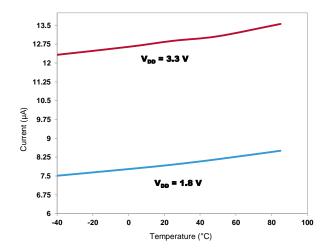
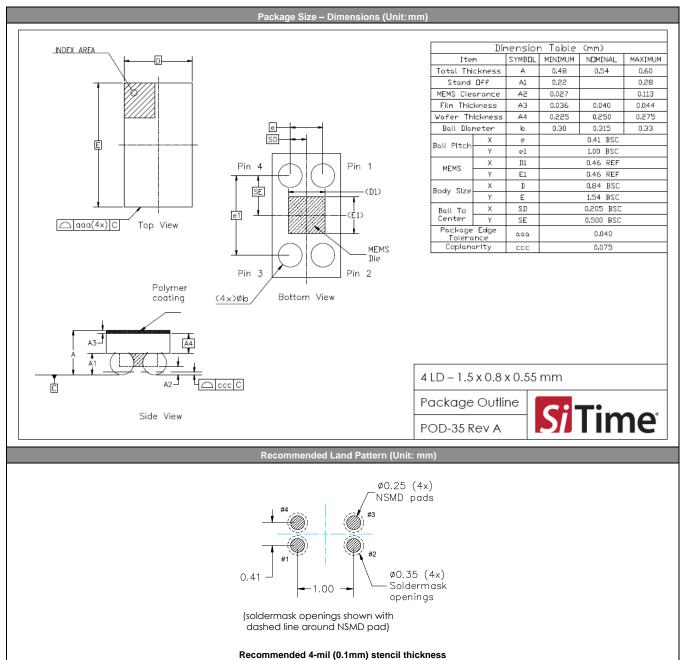


Figure 8. Supply Current vs Temperature (Fout = 440 kHz)



Dimensions and Patterns



Manufacturing Guidelines

- No Ultrasonic or Megasonic cleaning: Do not subject the SiT1569 to an ultrasonic or megasonic cleaning environment. Permanent damage or long term reliability issues may occur.
- Applying board-level underfill and overmold is acceptable and will not impact the reliability of the device.
- 3) Reflow profile, per JESD22-A113D.

- 4) The SiT1569 CSP includes a protective, opaque polymer top-coat. If the SiT1569 will see intense light, especially in the 1.0-1.2µm IR spectrum, we recommend a protective "glob-top" epoxy or other cover to keep the light from negatively impacting the frequency stability.
- For additional manufacturing guidelines and marking/tape-reel instructions, refer to SiTime Manufacturing Notes.



Ordering Information

Part number characters in blue represent the customer specific options. The other characters in the part number are fixed.

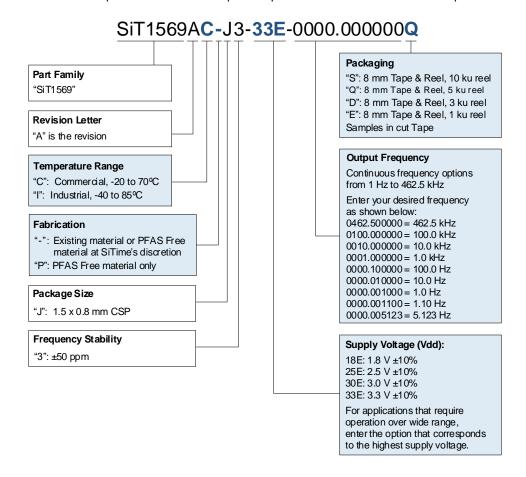




Table 4. Revision History

Version	Release Date	Change Summary			
0.25	13-Jan-2016	Initial Preliminary			
0.5	28-Apr-2016	Updated max operating frequency Updated part number ordering			
0.7	8-Jul-2016	pdated min/max frequency stability, added RMS period jitter			
0.9	28-Apr-2017	Update part numbering code Update min/max frequency stability Updated CSP package outline drawing (POD) Updated Supply Current max limits Updated logo and company address, other page layout changes			
1.0	10-May-2017	Final Release			
1.1	17-May-2018	Added additional typical operating curves Updated typical No Load Supply Current (Table 1) Corrected frequency range from '1 HZ – 460 KHz' to '1 HZ – 462.5 KHz'			
1.2	25-Mar-2021	Added Option "D" for 3ku reels to the Ordering Information Updated hyperlinks, trademarks, date format and layout formatting			
1.21	17-Jun-2024	PFAS free Ordering Code update Updated icons links on page 1, updated disclaimer			
2.0	6-Apr-2025	Removed preliminary wording for PFAS free from Ordering Information			

SiTime Corporation, 5451 Patrick Henry Drive, Santa Clara, CA 95054, USA | **Phone:** +1-408-328-4400 | **Fax:** +1-408-328-4439

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